PROCEEDINGS

OF THE

ACADEMY OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

Volume XX 1942-1944

EDITED BY

JOHN A. KROUT

THE ACADEMY OF POLITICAL SCIENCE
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY
NEW YORK
1944

COPYRIGHT BY
THE ACADEMY OF POLITICAL SCIENCE





General Wahr

CONTENTS

No.	. I. Winning the War	PAGE
I: WAR	FINANCE AND INFLATION	
Mitchell, Wesley C.	Introduction	1
Haig, Robert Murray.	The Next Tax Bill	2
Clark, J. M.	Problems of Price Control	11 "
Plumptre, A. F. W.	Price and Wage Control in Canada	23
Crum, William Leonard.	Paying for the War	35
Roberts, George, May, George O., and others.	Discussion: War Finance and Inflation	43
II: INDUST	RIAL PROBLEMS OF THE WAR	
Watson, Thomas J.	Introduction	58
Duryee, Samuel S.	Expansion of War Plant Capacity	61
Russell, R. P.	The Artificial Rubber Industry	72
Carey, James B.	Labor's View of Wage Policies From Now	-
Davis, Harvey N.	Using the Technical Resources of the Country	

No. 2. Transportation	on in Wartime and the United Nations	PAGE
•	HE WAR OF DISTANCES	
Fraser, Leon.	Introduction	IOI
Eastman, Joseph B.	Performance of the American Railroads	102
Baldwin, Hanson W.	Sea-Borne Traffic—The Battle with the Submarines	113
Kaiser, Henry J.	New Ship Construction	124
Lovett, Robert A.	Airplanes for Men and Freight in Wartime	137
II: THE ARM	ED FORCES—THEIR MOVEMENT AND SUPPLY	
Morgan, Shepard.	Introduction	144
Stolper, Gustav.	German Military Transport	148
Somervell, Brehon B.	United States Army Services of Supply	161
Collyer, John L.	Crisis in Rubber	171
Krock, Arthur.	The Armed Forces—Their Movement and Supply: Discussion	181
III:	THE UNITED NATIONS	
Keppell, Frederick P.	Introduction	186
Butler, Harold B.	The United Nations	188
Grew, Joseph C.	Japan Against the United Nations	192
King, Ernest J.	Conduct of the War by the United Nations	200
Marshall, George C.	The Unity of Command of the United Na-	204

Douglas, Lewis W. The United Nations

CONTENTS

V PAGE

No. 3. Mobiliz	ation of Manpower and Pressing the Fight for Freedom	
1:	WOMANPOWER IN WAR	
Clark, Grenville.	Introduction	213
Carr, Charlotte.	Conversion from Manpower to Womanpower in Industry	220
McAfee, Mildred H.	Women in the Services	225
Hobby, Oveta C.	The Training of Women for New Tasks	231
McGeachy, M. Craig.	The New Place of Women in Britain	238
II: MANPOW	ER FOR COMBAT AND INDUSTRY	
Ransom, William L.	Introduction	246
Hazlitt, Henry.	Manpower in the United States	249
Roth, Almon E.	Wage Policy and the Supply of Labor for War Industries	259 6
MacNamara, Arthur.	Administering Manpower in Canada	269
CONFERRI	NG OF HONORARY MEMBERSHIP	283
III: PRESS	ING THE FIGHT FOR FREEDOM	
Wadsworth, Eliot.	Introduction	284
Salter, Sir Arthur.	Pressing the Fight for Freedom	286

Pressing the Fight for Freedom

Bricker, John W.

CONTENTS

	1	PAGE
No. 4. The Probl	ems of Total War and Roads to Victory	
I: FISCAL POLICI	ES AND THE PROBLEM OF INFLATION	
Ransom, William L.	Introduction	309
Burgess, W. Randolph.	Inflation and Its Relation to Government Loan Campaigns	311
Magill, Roswell.	Inflation and Tax Policies	318
Williams, John H.	Policies of the United States as a Creditor	328
Slichter, Sumner H.	Inflation and Wages	336
Ilsley, J. L.	The Problem of Monetary Stabilization	360
Fraser, Leon.	Reconstructing World Money	371
II: THE PRO	BLEMS OF INDUSTRY, PRODUCTION AND PRICE CONTROL	
Mitchell, Wesley C.	Introduction	375
Scully, Hugh D.	Canadian Problems of Industry, Production and Price Control	376
Yntema, Theodore O.	Industry's Transition from War to Peace	395
Myers, William I.	Agricultural Production and Price Policy	406
Scoville, John W.	Post-War Control of Industrial Production and Prices	417
1	II: ROADS TO VICTORY	
Douglas, Lewis W.	Introduction	431
Hunter, Frank O'D.	Roads to Victory	434
Halifax, Viscount.	Roads to Victory	445